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- President of Principium Group, Specialty M&A Firm
- Facilitated hundreds of transactions over last 15 years
- Based in Memphis, Tennessee
- Focuses on Lawn & Landscape & Facility Services, including Pest
 Control
- Frequent writer in green industry trade publications and speaker at green industry events
- Author of Green Exit Exit Planning for Lawn & Landscape
 Business Owners







- Recurring revenue
- Necessity or near-necessity
- Regulated for use of pesticides
- Similar delivery systems by routes.
- In some areas, many companies are active in both industries



Differences Between Lawn & Landscape and Pest Control

- The percentage of récurring revenue is very high, but
 - Landscape maintenance has high recurring revenue.
 - Lawncare has very high recurring revenue
 - Pest control may have the highest percentage of recurring revenue
- Customer retention rates tend to have a similar pattern, but
 - Landscape maintenance high
 - Lawncare higher
 - Pest control higher still
- Pest control is more "necessary" and resistant to business cycles.















Little Private Equity Interest in Pest Control

- After Service Master's IPO, the only significant private equity-backed pest control company is Environmental Pest.
- Even with lots of dry powder held by private equity firms.





Green Industry Scenario

- Many strategic buyers, BUT there are not nearly as many national and regional players in place.
- · Valuations are more modest than for pest control.
- Consolidation opportunities are great at reasonable valuations.





- Many financial buyers have emerged for landscape businesses, mostly private equity and similar.
- Similar financial buyers include family offices, other investment firms, search funds and more.



What's Happening in Landscape Maintenance

- Many strategic buyers
- · Many financial (private equity-backed) buyers
- Regional companies active as strategic buyers
- Prices still restrained, but increasing for the best sellers
- Consolidation opportunities abound



What's Happening in Landscape Maintenance

- One true national player BrightView
 - Private equity-controlled (KKR and MSD Capital),
 Recent IPOI
- Other emerging super-regional players
 - · Land Care, Yellowstone, Aspen Grove. Monarch
- · Many other private equity-backed players
- · Regional companies active as strategic buyers



What Happening in Lawn Care?

- Fifteen years ago TruGreen and Scotts were both buying very aggressively.
- Various events caused both TruGreen and Scotts to slow or stop buying at various points.
- Ultimately Scotts merges into TruGreen leaving only one national player.

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- ·Valuations moderated.
- Transaction volume declined because there were fewer buyers AND sellers believed their businesses were worth more than many valuations.



What Happening in Lawn Care?

- While TruGreen has re-emerged as an independent company, (private equity-backed, for now) and begun buying aggressively, valuations have continued to be restrained.
- Other players/beginning to emerge, but very slowly. (Private equity-backed SavATree, etc.).







What Does the Future Look Like?

- M&A activity is ALWAYS cyclical.
- · BUT we don't know what the cycle is.
- There will be a limit to the pace of M&A activity among strategic buyers. Acquisition transaction volume will decline.
- BUT we don't know when.







- When strategic buyer transaction volume comes down, pricing will moderate.
- When pricing moderates, the industry will become attractive to financial buyers (e.g. private equity).

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What Does the Future Look Like?

- If you need (or want) to exit in the next five years, examine your options now while the market is robust.
- When the M&A cycle does turn, it may be several years before we see the combination of deal volume and valuation we see now.









